

## Red Army Smiles at Nazi 'Panic' Technique

(Wireless to Intercontinent News)  
MOSCOW, July 13.—Nazi "panic technique" doesn't work on the Red Army soldiers.

This is exposed in an article by E. L. Sobolev, writing in a popular journal here. Sobolev, well known as a military analyst with a sense of humor, shows that methods used by the Nazis to terrify troops encountered elsewhere do not meet with success in the present campaign of aggression.

There are special detachments assigned to the task of making what the fascists call a "lightning breakthrough" in enemy dispositions. Sobolev says, adding that Hitlerite offensive tactics are based mainly on psychological effects. The purpose is to give the impression that a "vast and irresistible force, with powerful means of fire, is advancing."

### ALCOHOLIC COURAGE

Thus a detachment of motorcyclists rush to the sector which has been selected for the breakthrough. They are reckless young men who, according to Sobolev, are ready to undertake anything, but who are "none too steady." Some of them require alcohol to get them worked up to the proper pitch of courage. Racing along the road or across a field at the rate of from 70 to 80 miles an hour—their speed depending on the terrain—they keep up an incessant hail of machine-gun fire.

The din caused by this firing is terrible but the actual results are insignificant," Sobolev writes. "Racing at such speed, the motorcyclist can see hardly anything in front of him. His aim is especially to cause panic."

The minute, however, the first dozen of these reckless young motorcyclists are shot down, the rest of the "lightning troops" show the same lightning speed in turning back.

The infantry follows similar tactics—to create a moral effect. It goes in for "forced firing from automatic guns, rapid marching which at times turns into a run and wild, hoarse yells intended to encourage themselves and to frighten the enemy." But again without the desired results. . . . "With rifle butts pressed against their thighs, they shoot haphazardly while on the move."

The purpose of such shooting is to create the impression of a tornado of fire impossible to beat down. It is intended also, of course, "to cause a break in the enemy's ranks and to spread panic, cowardice and confusion."

### THEATRICAL TORNADO

"This wild shooting actually holds small danger," Sobolev declares. "A well-aimed shot is worth hundreds of bullets in a theatrical 'tornado' like this."

"As soon as the fascists sense that they are coming up against a stubborn defense and meeting well-aimed fire, while dozens of their noisy comrades are going down all around them, they immediately drop to the ground. It appears that they just cannot stand counter-attacks."

"This gang is accustomed to seeing the effect of their 'powerful blow' revealed in a different way. They cannot withstand a serious foe. Their hands go up and they call out wildly: 'Don't shoot!'"

## 300 British Nuns Among Prisoners

VICHY, July 13 (UP).—The British civilians' concentration camp at Besancon is being decentralized and 1,400 British women and 100 aged men have been installed in hotels of Vitteil, famous watering place near Joan of Arc's birthplace in the Vosges, authorities revealed tonight.

Thousands of British women arrested in occupied France upon the arrival of the German armies were kept in the camp all winter at French army barracks behind barbed wire.

Among those transferred to Vitteil under heavy guard were 300 British nuns, many of them Canadians who were doing charity work in Paris and remained when thousands fled ahead of the Germans.

## Montenegro 'Independent'

ROME, July 13 (UP).—The independence of Montenegro "within Rome's sphere" was proclaimed by the Montenegrin National Assembly Saturday at Cetigne, it was announced today.

## Churchill Makes Radio Broadcast To World Today

LONDON, July 13 (UP).—Prime Minister Winston Churchill will make a radio broadcast to the world Monday between 1:15 and 2 P. M. (7:15 A. M. to 8 A. M. EDT), presumably dealing with the new Anglo-Soviet agreement and the course of the war in Russia.

# NAZIS LOSE 2,170 PLANES IN THREE WEEKS--SOVIET TROOPS DESTROY MECHANIZED REGIMENT

## Soviets Gain Full Mastery Of the Air

### Red Army Recaptures Two Towns After Day-Long Battle

MOSCOW, Sunday, July 14 (UP).—The Sunday night Soviet communiqué, covering yesterday's fighting, stated that on the vital central front near Bobruisk the Red Army had recaptured Zhlobin and Rogachev from the Germans after a violent day-long battle between tanks and large infantry forces.

On the southwestern sector, the communiqué said, Soviet troops counter-attacked German motorized units and checked their advance eastward. Soviet artillery, tanks and aviation inflicted heavy casualties on the Germans.

Soviet casualties of 250, 200 men and the loss of 2,200 Soviet tanks and 1,900 planes were admitted early today.

The communiqué stated that Nazi losses in the three weeks of the Russo-German war were no less than 1,000,000 men, 2,300 planes and 3,000 tanks.

MOSCOW, July 13 (UP).—The Soviet air force has won "full mastery of the air" and shot down 2,170 German planes in three weeks of fighting, the official army organ "Red Star" asserted today.

The loss of planes is so great that the Germans cannot easily make it up," the "Red Star" said, adding that the aim of the Luftwaffe bombers is inaccurate compared with that of the Russians.

The signing of the armistice appeared certain. The armistice conditions had not been revealed here.

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Soviet-British Pact—Page 2

# London-Moscow Sign War Pact Against Nazis

## Syria Fighting Ends; French Accept Terms

### Vichy Government Due to Endorse Action of General Dentz

CAIRO, July 13 (UP).—The British High Command announced today that the French had accepted Allied terms for an armistice, ending hostilities in Syria.

The acceptance was made by representatives of the Vichy government last night in Palestine.

The armistice agreement ending the war in Syria was sent to Vichy today for final approval, apparently as a mere formality since the government had vested in Gen. Henri Dentz full powers to negotiate with the British.

The war office announced that the armistice was initiated last night at Acre, Palestine, historic town to which the French delegation had traveled in a press conference here today.

"The Hitlerites have more than once boasted," Lozovsky said, "that they will establish a coalition of European peoples against the USSR and will lead all of Europe in a struggle against the USSR."

"As could have been expected these boastful statements ended in collapse."

The signing of the armistice appeared certain. The armistice conditions had not been revealed here.

## Nazis Claim More Air Raids Over Britain

### Berlin Discounts RAF's Attacks on Bremen and Hamburg

BERLIN, July 13 (UP).—German raiders bombed ports of southwestern England and the Thames Estuary "with complete success" last night and British planes attacked numerous places in western Germany, the High Command said today.

No great battles were fought during the night, although the Red air fleet raided enemy mechanized detachments, airfields and military objectives at Jassy and Ploesti, in the Romanian oil fields.

Today's communiqué did not locate the scene of the action in which an enemy regiment was said to have been annihilated, but it was presumed to be in the Ukrainian sector.

A Russian long-range coastal battery sank a Finnish torpedo cutter and a German transport attempting to land troops on a Soviet island, it was said. The coastal unit finally beat off the enemy, the communiqué said, inflicting heavy losses. During the encounter, the enemy attempted to bombard military objectives guarded by the battery, the communiqué said.

A German steamer loaded with munitions for the Finnish armies was blown up, presumably by a mine 60 miles off Memel.

## British Deny Its Embassy Leaves Moscow

LONDON, July 13 (UP).—British sources scoffed at the report that the British Embassy is leaving Moscow and branded it as "pure German propaganda in connection with the alleged threat to Moscow of which we have no confirmation." All Embassy reports are coming direct from Moscow.

## Erie Radio to Air Forbes Talk July 18

ERIE, Pa., July 13. — Henry Forbes, Secretary of the Communist Party of Western Pennsylvania, will be heard over radio Station WLEU, "The Fight Against Hitlerism," Friday, July 18, at 10 P. M. EDT.

## Pact Changes World Situation, Lozovsky Says

### Calls Agreement Powerful Coalition to Defeat Hitlerism; Cites U. S. Support of Britain as Tending Toward Anti-Nazi Front

(Wireless to Intercontinent News)

MOSCOW, July 13.—The mutual aid agreement signed yesterday between the USSR and Great Britain "radically changes the international situation," S. M. Lozovsky, chairman of the Soviet Information Bureau, declared in a press conference here today.

"The Hitlerites have more than once boasted," Lozovsky said, "that they will establish a coalition of European peoples against the USSR and will lead all of Europe in a struggle against the USSR."

"As could have been expected these boastful statements ended in collapse."

The signing of the armistice appeared certain. The armistice conditions had not been revealed here.

## Red-Baiter Smoked Out By NMU, Quickly Resigns

### J. J. Doyle Revealed as Planning Conspiracy with Dies Committee, Shipowners, Ousted by Indignant Delegates

By George Morris  
(Sunday Worker Staff Correspondent)

CLEVELAND, July 13.—An admitted agent of expelled officials, who has been operating in cooperation with the FBI in an effort to disrupt the convention of the National Maritime Union here, was today smoked out and compelled to "resign" as delegates passed a unanimous motion to try

ways to introduce red-baiting resolutions and carry out disruptive acts.

JAMES Moriarity, who his cousin felt certain would "cooperate," revealed that the conferees spoke openly of the connection of shipowners, Standard Oil, the FBI, Dies Committee and the former custodians, in a renewed effort to disrupt the NMU.

Caught red-handed, Doyle, amidst the jeers and expression of contempt from the entire convention, delivered

(Continued on Page 2)

## RAF Pounds Bremen, Other War Centers

### Industrial City Is Target for High Explosive and Incendiary Bombs

LONDON, July 13 (UP).—The Air Ministry announced today that British planes flying through heavy thunderstorms last night bombed objectives in Bremen and elsewhere in northwest Germany, starting many large fires.

"Many high explosive and incendiary bombs were dropped in the industrial areas and shipbuilding yards at Bremen, where large fires broke out," the Ministry said.

The raids represented the 22nd night of Royal Air Force attacks on Germany and German-occupied territory, a month in which operations mounted from relatively small bases to a day and night aerial campaign of unprecedented intensity.

EIGHTH IN MONTH

The raid on Bremen, believed here to be one of the hardest-hit German cities, was the eighth within a month. The loss of two planes in the night operations was admitted.

A communiqué said a "very small number" of German planes flew over Britain during the night in operations confined mainly to coastal raids. Bombs were dropped at a few points in southwest and east England, it said, but no damage or casualties were reported.

Long range German guns on the French coast fired several rounds at a convoy in the Channel. The crash of explosions in the pre-dawn bombardment rocked the Kent coastline.

Crowds clad in pajamas and dressing gowns hurried to the sea-front to watch the flashes of the big guns across the Straits of Dover. The night was so quiet and the sea so calm that the threshing of ship propellers churning the water was audible. The shelling was the third such attack within a week on convoys.

RED AIRMAN A. Vaynsikov has been awarded the title "Hero of the Soviet Union" for his exploits in downing enemy Nazi planes.

(Continued on Page 2)

## Pledge Mutual Aid In Fight to Finish

### Agreement Signed by Foreign Commissar Molotov and Ambassador Cripps in Presence of Stalin Declared in Immediate Effect

(Wireless to Intercontinent News)

MOSCOW, July 13.—In brief but weighty ceremonies here the governments of the Soviet Union and Great Britain

MOSCOW, July 13 (UP).—Soviet spokesman warned, as the Battle of Russia entered its fourth week, that the Germans appeared to be moving up masses of reinforcements for a major drive and that the stalemate could not be expected to last.

concluded a mutual aid pact for a two-front war to the finish against Hitlerism.

In addition to rendering each other "assistance and support of all kinds," the agreement provides that the two Allies "will neither negotiate nor conclude an armistice or treaty of peace except by mutual agreement."

The historic document, which brings the two countries together in a mutual bond for the first time since the Socialist Revolution in 1917, was signed yesterday in the Kremlin office of Peoples Commissar for Foreign Affairs Vlachilav M. Molotov with Premier Joseph Stalin and other ranking government officials in attendance.

IN IMMEDIATE EFFECT

Sir Stafford Cripps, British Ambassador to the Soviet Union, signed the pact on behalf of his government.

By the terms of the agreement, it was declared in effect upon signing and requires no ratification.

It was made in two copies, English and Russian, both of which have equal authority.

OFFICIAL TEXT

Entitled "An agreement for joint action by the government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and His Majesty's government in the United Kingdom in the war against Germany," the full text of the pact says:

"The government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and His Majesty's government in the United Kingdom have concluded the present agreement and declare as follows:

"First, the two governments mutually undertake to render each other assistance and support of all kinds in the present war against Hitlerite Germany.

"Second, they further undertake that during this war they will neither negotiate nor conclude an armistice or treaty of peace except by mutual agreement.

"The present agreement has been concluded in duplicate in the Russian and English languages. Both texts have equal force."

MOLTOV, CRIPPS SIGN

Dated July 12, 1941, the pact was signed by Molotov as Deputy President of the Council of Peoples Commissars and People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, and by Sir Stafford Cripps, His Majesty's Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

A protocol to the agreement said:

"Upon the conclusion of an agreement for joint action by the government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and His Majesty's government in the United Kingdom in the war against Germany, the contracting parties have agreed that the aforesaid agreement enters into force immediately upon

(Continued on Page 2)

## The AutoUnion Convention and Labor's Unity in the Fight to Smash Hitlerism

By Roy Hudson

The coming national convention of the United Automobile Workers Union of America, CIO, to be held in Buffalo on August 1, will have the eyes of the entire labor movement upon it.

Not only is the UAWA the second largest labor organization in the country, second only to the United Mine Workers of America, but it has the possibility and may well become in the near future the first largest.

Furthermore, the UAWA represents the workers in one of the most important, if not the most important, industry in the country, the workers who make automobiles, planes and other means of transportation used in industry, agriculture, civilian life, and for national defense.

The UAWA, itself the best example of the growth of the labor movement in the recent period under the leadership of the CIO, is at the same time the symbol of this

growth, of the new labor movement of the triumph of industrial unionism, the success in the organization of the unorganized, the unity of skilled, semi-skilled and unskilled workers. The UAWA represents the best cross section of the new labor movement, the unity of the workers of the country, their growing homogeneity and political consciousness.

### CAN BE PROUD

The membership of the UAWA and its leadership can view with pride the record of accomplishment of the last five years, the great achievements of the last year, the struggles in the aircraft industry, and, above all, the smashing of the citadel of the open-shop and the full unionization of the Ford plant. The whole working class joins with the auto workers in this rejoicing.

(Continued on Page 2)

### Woman Dies in Leap

Mrs. Lillian Swift, 37, leaped ten stories from her apartment at 385 West End Ave. yesterday morning. Mrs. Swift, the wife of a ladies dress manufacturer, Irving Swift, was ill and attended by a nurse.

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## Foster Speaks To Seattle Communists

Northwest Communists Campaign for Aid to U.S.S.R. and Britain

SEATTLE, July 13.—Expressive enthusiastic support for the program of the Communist Party outlined at the recent national committee meeting, 100 representatives gathered here Sunday in the Northwest district to adopt a program for mobilizing aid for the British people, the USSR and the Chinese peoples.

Ranks of the lumbering, fishing and marine industries in Oregon, Washington and Idaho, were represented among the group.

It was the largest conference held since the national committee meeting. The tremendous enthusiasm expressed reflected the spirit with which the Northwest responded to the task of mobilizing the sentiment to resist Hitler.

Wm. Z. Foster remarked on the inspiring unity of the conference and complimented William Schneiderman, California state secretary, and Andrew Remes, acting secretary of the Northwest, on their reports from the national committee meeting to the Northwest conference.

"Both Comrades Schneiderman and Remes presented fine reports in an exact reflection of the spirit and activities and general line of the plenum," Foster said.

A program of action outlined at the conference was off to a good start with the appearance at a mass meeting of Wm. Z. Foster, national chairman of the Party.

Steps to bring the Party policy to the masses have also brought distribution of 175,000 leaflets within the last ten days.

Distribution of 10,000 copies of Stalin's statement and 20,000 copies of the new edition of "Soviet Power" were planned in addition to copies of Foster's pamphlets, and Earl Browder's "The Way Out."

Henry P. Huff, Northwest Communist chairman, in his report stressed the necessity on the trade union front of forgetting differences of the past and boldly taking the lead in building an anti-fascist front.

## Troops Seek Amusements In Iceland

### But U. S. Troops Find Night Life Slow—and Cool

REYKJAVIK, Iceland, July 13 (UPI).—United States soldiers, sailors and marines are having a hard time finding enough public amusements in this capital of 40,000 persons but they have found an Icelandic variety of the speakeasy of the prohibition era.

Wine shops in Iceland are state-owned and liquor can be purchased with tickets issued only to Icelanders and during restricted hours. However, the Americans have managed to obtain drinks here and there.

Since the occupation of this strategic North Atlantic island by the United States, music halls and other places have been offering only classical shows. The town's only movie house, currently showing the "Golden Boy," is patronized nightly by uniformed troops.

Socially the Americans are getting along well with the Icelanders whose only previous knowledge of the United States was gathered principally from movies and newspaper accounts—mostly dealing with gangsters.

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TRAVEL

COUPLES looking for car to Mexico. August 18th, share expenses. Box 211 c-3 Daily Worker.



## U. S. Sending Drinking Water To Bermuda

### Shortage Results from Scant Rainfall and Increased Use

WASHINGTON, July 13 (UPI).—The American Seaman, a training ship in the U. S. Maritime Commission service, will sail tomorrow from Morehead City, N. C., with 3,000 tons of fresh drinking water for Bermuda to relieve an acute shortage threatening the islands.

Officials said the ship would supply Bermuda with another 3,000 tons of water produced from its distillation plant while it is in the harbor of the island for approximately a week.

The vessel is expected to reach Bermuda July 17.

The mercy mission was ordered following a direct appeal to the Maritime Commission, it was stated. The water shortage, authorities said, developed as a result of scant rainfall, from which the islands usually derives a portion of the local supply through roof-top collection.

Location of a new United States naval base in Bermuda has resulted in additional demands on the island's small water supply, it was stated.

## Union Conventions For Coming Months

Following is a list of trade union conventions scheduled for the next three months. The Daily Worker invites its readers to tell us of any other labor conventions which will occur in this period.

Date 1941 Organization

	Place
14 Washington State Federation	Spokane, Wash.
15 Int'l Union, Steve Mounters (AFL)	Undecided
21 In. Union Stereotypers & Electrotypers (AFL)	Denver, Colo.
Aug.	
4 Int'l Union of Mine, Mill & Smelter Wkrs, CIO	Joplin, Mo.
4 Idaho State Federation	Nampa, Idaho
4 Massachusetts State Federation	Undecided
11 North Carolina State Federation	Charlotte, N. C.
14-17 American Federation of Radio Artists	Detroit, Mich.
16 Vermont State Federation	Montpelier, Vt.
18 Wisconsin State Federation	La Crosse, Wis.
19 New York State Federation	Syracuse, N. Y.
19 Int'l Photo Engravers Union	Rochester, N. Y.
22 American Federation of Teachers	Detroit, Mich.
26 Montana State Federation	Kalispell, Mont.
Sept.	
1 Nat'l Federation, Post Office Clerks	St. Louis, Mo.
1 Nat'l Ass'n Letter Carriers	Los Angeles, Cal.
1 Brotherhood, Painters, Decorators, etc.	Columbus, Ohio
1 Nat'l Ass'n P. & R. Railway Mail Laborers	Boston, Mass.
15 Int'l Union, Cement, Lime, Gypsum Wkrs	Columbus, Ohio
8 American Federation of Gov. Employees	St. Paul, Minn.
8 Nebraska State Federation	Hastings, Neb.
8 Int'l Ass'n Operative Plasterers	Los Angeles, Cal.
8 Int'l Union, Metal Polishers, etc.	Cincinnati, Ohio
8 Amal. Ass'n Street Electric Rwy. Emp.	Newark, N. J.
8 Nat'l Ass'n of Special Delivery Messengers	Detroit, Mich.
15 Protective Ass'n Wire Weavers	New York City
15 Arizona State Federation	Flagstaff, Ariz.
15 Int'l Union, Hod Carriers, etc.	St. Louis, Mo.
15 Illinois State Federation	Danville, Ill.
15 Minnesota State Federation	Undecided
15 Int'l Union, Journeyman Barbers	Indianapolis, Ind.
15 Int'l Brotherhood, Pulp, Sulphite Workers	Toronto, Ont. Can.
15 Utah State Federation	Undecided
21 New Hampshire State Federation	Keane, N. H.
25 West Virginia State Federation	Bluefield, W. Va.
26 New Mexico State Federation	Albuquerque, N. M.
• Int'l Union, Bakery, Confectionery Workers	St. Paul, Minn.
• Int'l Union of Coopers	Undecided
• New Jersey State Federation	Atlantic City, N. J.
Brotherhood, Ballroom Carmen	Kansas City, Mo.
Oct.	
20 Commercial Telegraphers Union	Undecided
20 Railway Mail Association	St. Paul, Minn.
• Air Line Pilots Association	Chicago, Ill.

\* Dates not definite.

## Negro Urged For Executive Of Auto Union

### Ford Victory Speeding Move; Hardin Is Considered

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, July 13.—Members of the United Automobile Workers Union are in spontaneous movement here to elect a Negro to the Executive Board of the UAW-CIO at the convention in Buffalo beginning August 4. Walter Hardin, with a long record as a union man, is one of those who are being mentioned for the post.

In view of the organization of the Ford Motor Co. and the large number of Negroes now holding union membership, it is pointed out by those leading the campaign for a Negro on the Executive Board, there is a genuine need for a Negro in this position.

It was announced here last week that a Negro is expected to be elected building chairman at the Ford plant, several Negro shop-committeemen having already been elected during the past few days. A number of Negro delegates to the Buffalo convention are being elected.

## Farrell Steel Lodge Asks Full Soviet-British Aid, Scores Nazi Foes of U. S.

### Administration Asked to Extend Democracy in America

(Special to the Daily Worker)

PARRELL, Pa., July 13.—Fullest aid to the Soviet Union and Britain was urged at the last membership meeting of Local 1193 of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, composed of workers in the Carnegie-Illinois Company plant here.

The resolution urging Soviet-British aid was unanimously adopted. The declaration was in the form of instructions to the form of steel lodges in the Shenango Valley.

Local 1193 in the same resolution asked the Administration to cease all attacks on labor.

A similar resolution was adopted by the lodge's ladies auxiliary.

The text of the resolution follows:

"Whereas, Sumner Welles, speaking on behalf of the Administration, stated that the integrity and security of the United States is closely bound up with the outcome of the war in Europe, and

"Whereas, the peace and security of the United States is further threatened by the threat of war which has now involved another one thousand million people directly and indirectly, and

"Whereas, assistance to those forces genuine, fascism can only be genuine if the democratic process is expanded in our own country.

"Therefore, be it resolved, that Local 1193 of the SWOC urge the delegates to the 2nd Convention of the Northwestern District to demand that the Soviet Union and Great Britain and all others sincerely fighting the fascist axis, be accorded the fullest assistance to avail themselves of our industrial and material resources, and be it further

"Resolved that destruction of fascism abroad cannot be achieved if the Administration persists in its attacks against the rights of labor at home. Be it further resolved

"That copies of this resolution be sent to Philip Murray, John L. Lewis, President Roosevelt and the press."

## I.W.O. Holding Meetings For Soviet-British Aid

### Russian, Jewish, Finnish, Polish, Ukrainian and Italian Speakers Will Open Campaign at Stuyvesant Casino Thursday

The New York City Central Committee of the International Workers Order at its last meeting adopted a resolution to be sent to the President of the United States, urging full cooperation with the Soviet Union and Great Britain in the fight against Fascism.

In the resolution the International Workers Order stressed the special interest of its membership, many of whom come from the territories now under the heel of Hitler's Fascism.

The resolution also pointed out that the best guarantee for the final defeat of Hitler rests in the extension of democracy in the

"United States. The I.W.O. Committee decided to launch a series of mass meetings throughout the city, involving many national groups. The I.W.O. has 14 national group sections.

One meeting has already been arranged for Thursday, July 17, on the East side, at the Stuyvesant Casino, 9th Street and Second Avenue, with the following speakers: Dr. Krinkin, editor, "Rusky Golos," for the Russian-American people; A. Grosfeld, for the Jewish-American people, secretary, Manhattan district committee, Jewish section, International Workers Order; O. Kaartinen, national secretary, Finnish-American section, International Workers Order and former secretary of the Finnish Workers Federation; W. Rodzinski, for the Polish-American people; Dr. Tkach, for the Ukrainian-American people and Marie Testa, an editor of Unita Del Popolo, for the Italian-American people. Admission is free.

Similar meetings are taking place

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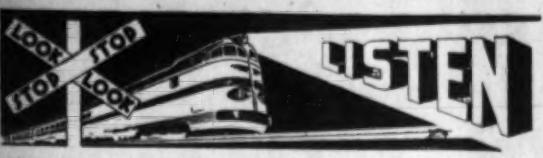
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Weekly Column Devoted to Interests of Rail Labor

### Pushing Around' Rail Labor Won't Aid National Defense

It is generally agreed that the railroads still constitute this nation's main arteries of large-scale, high-speed transportation—despite the development in recent years of trucks, buses, airplanes, pipelines and other competing forms of transportation. So during the past two years of world war and vast armament expenditures, the railroads have been called upon to handle greatly increased amounts of both passenger and freight traffic.

Managements brag that increased business has been handled efficiently—in fact, their statements would lead the public to think that managements alone were responsible for transporting the vast amounts of coal, grain, munitions, draftees, troops and so forth. Railroad publicity seems to forget that there are more than a million flesh and blood rail workers, toiling night and day—mostly at inadequate wages—who make possible efficient operation of the nation's mighty rail transportation system.

#### WHO RUNS THE RAILROADS?

Yes, the railroads are a mighty mechanism—but they are not automatic! At every point in their operation, it is the human element which counts. It is men: engineers, firemen, trainmen, switchmen and conductors—who operate the trains with their precious loads of passengers and freight. It is men: towermen, dispatchers, telegraphers and switchtenders—who safely guide these speeding trains through mazes of tracks and yards.

It is men: section-men, steel gangs, building and bridge gangs, signal maintainers—who keep the roadbed, tracks, signal systems, bridges, yards and stations in safe and sound condition. It is the mechanical tradesmen: in roundhouses, backshops, ripracks and coach yards—who build, inspect and keep in safe repair the rolling stock of the railroads.

And it is men who daily load and unload the millions of tons of freight, express, mail and baggage which managements drag about hauling. Also, it is an efficient clerical and accounting force of men and women who keep the records from which the bankers figure their profits.

It is the workers: human beings of many skills combine and cooperate to make up the complex working force which really "runs" the railroads.

#### AND WHAT ARE WE GETTING OUT OF IT?

Average rail wages are practically at the same level of 20 years ago. Hours are still 48 per week and only a few supervisory and clerical employees get paid vacations. This, while the workers in every other large organized industry have achieved more favorable conditions in respect to wages, hours, vacations and working conditions. And this, while the bankers are reaping tremendous profits—mainly due to the increased productivity of railroad workers.

Now, seeking wage increases to meet rising costs of living, we are being attacked by managements and bankers in an attempt not only to deny us wage raises, but with the intention of wrecking our working agreements entirely.

So, if the country wants to know what is the state of mind of the men who work on the railroads, the answer is that we are damned dissatisfied. And it is high time that President Roosevelt and those government officials responsible for the national defense program take heed of the desperate need of a large proportion of rail employees for higher wages. Thus far, preparing the railroads for "defense" of America has meant enormous profits for the bankers and an "attack" on our living and working standards.

Let's look at how workers under a Socialist government participate in defense of their nation against Hitler fascism.

#### THEY CALL IT A 'RAILROAD MIRACLE'

The capitalist press now admits that the stories they have been telling for years about the inefficiency of Soviet railroads have been bunk. Now they are talking about the "miracle of transportation" which makes possible the "astounding" stand of the Red Army in stopping the invading hordes of Hitler.

But there is no miracle in the operation of the Soviet railroads. Like everything else in the USSR, the railroads belong to the workers who operate them. And like all the people of the Soviets, the rail workers have responded to the call of Stalin for the defense of the country which—lock, stock and barrel—railroads, mines, factories and farms—belong to the people.

Socialist ownership and operation has increased the carrying capacity of the Soviet roads a thousand-fold—but not at the expense of the workers, like in this and other capitalist countries. During the same period, the economic and political status of Soviet rail workers has likewise increased a thousand-fold. That is the reason for the efficiency of the Soviet roads in support of the Red Army's brilliant defense of the first land of Socialism.

#### RAIL SYSTEM BASIS OF LAND DEFENSE

Stalin is quoted as saying: "A powerful railroad system is as important for a land power as a big navy is for nations dependent upon overseas communications." That goes for the broad lands of the USA as well as for the broad lands of the USSR. A real all-out effort of the American people to help the Soviet Union and Britain defeat Hitler and fascism, demands a smooth functioning rail system. And a smooth functioning rail system demands higher wages and better working conditions to maintain the morale of the men whose labor makes efficient rail transportation possible.

Let it be understood that when the militants in the railroad industry take rank and file action to secure our just demands, we are not opposing national mobilization against Hitlerism. We can best help defense of a prosperous and democratic America by striving to secure our rights from Hitler-minded owners of the roads. We can best help worldwide working class democracy by support of the Soviet Union and Britain in their fight against Hitler.

Brother Railroaders: Following is a list of Stop, Look and Listen columns reprinted and now available for distribution at 50 cents per hundred:

1. Railroad Workers! The Showdown Against Hitlerism Is Here.
2. CIO Gets Wage Increases—What's Wrong With Our R.R. Unions?
3. Conditions of Railroad Workers Must Be Drastically Improved.
4. Wage Increases! R. R. Labor's Battle Cry in 1941.
5. Vacations—Yes! But a Raise in Pay, Too!
6. The Diesel and Your Job (The Zephyrs.)
7. The Champion of Them All (The City of Los Angeles.)
8. The Rockets Come and The Backshop Goes.
9. Railroad Job-Killers Supreme.

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE:

"Railroad Workers and The War," by Wm. Z. Foster, just off the press, 2 cents per copy.

Have you ordered a supply to be passed around on your job? If not, let us hear from you. Use the blank below.

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"STOP, LOOK AND LISTEN"  
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New York, N. Y.

## Chicago Painters Hit Ballot Trickery

Chicago, Ill.  
Workers Correspondence Dept:

Once again the members of the AFL Painters Union in Chicago were handed out another old-fashioned fraud by their reactionary top officials. This was the so-called referendum vote to amend a section of the union constitution so that top officials such as business agents and secretary-treasurer would be elected for three-year instead of one-year terms.

To carry out this set-up, the officials used exactly the same device it has used for many years, namely voting for the membership in eight or nine locals which are noted for their lack of democracy.

In spite of the fact that only 35 per cent of the membership of these locals were present at the time of balloting, the reactionary officials turned in a 95 per cent vote—naturally, in favor of the proposal.

These locals comprise only 40 per cent of the total union membership, but because of the way the vote was loaded, the officialdom was able to swing the three-year clause.

The reactionary officials of these locals are always Johnny-on-the-spot when it comes to putting over some unprincipled measure which will undoubtedly harm the union, and it is against these elements that our membership must be eternally vigilant.

Just recently the members were faced with another grave problem which was maintaining the six-hour day against the proposal to go back to eight hours. In the vote on this question, the same group of locals were used to pack the poll, but this maneuver was defeated as a result of the strong vote by the five locals in which the membership has a great deal to say.

#### MEMBERSHIP NOT SPLIT

It is clear that this sharp difference does not represent a divergence of opinion among the painters of Chicago. The members of the union as a whole see eye-to-eye with each other especially on questions of union policy. The real reason for this difference in voting is the lack of freedom of expression by the rank-and-file in those locals whose votes are cast for them by the reactionary officials.

Fortunately, because of the aggressive spirit displayed by the membership, the officialdom did not dare to force through the plan to bring back the eight-hour day.

If the members had acted in the same way on the question of the three-year terms of office, this would have been defeated as well.

What the membership can do now in regard to the thievery on the latest referendum is to undertake practical steps to repeat it. The members should try to get in contact with brothers who were present at the locals where the fraudulent count took place and submit the information to locals where it is possible to discuss this question without fear of reprisals.

Then a proposal for repeal could be made and successfully carried out.

Unless the reactionary officials are stopped from undermining the painters union, the membership will get plenty of headaches in the future and very little constructive work will be possible in our union.

The Painters District Council should be requested to give credit to a committee of the larger and more democratic unions to act as judges and observers for any such voting in the future.

Member of Local 194  
AFL Painters Union.

## Armour & Co. Talks with CIO Broken Off

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, July 23—Negotiations between Armour & Co. and the Packinghouse Workers Organizing Committee for a new contract carrying wage increases and other concessions were broken off abruptly here yesterday.

It was learned that J. C. Lewis, chairman of the CIO Union, has notified the Department of Labor that strike action threatens the entire Armour chain.

Principal union demands are an 8½-cent-an-hour base wage, 8-hour day and 40-hour week, closed shop and checkoff, grievance procedure and a cash payment to draftees. It is also understood that the company has refused to sign a blanket contract covering 14 Armour plants as desired by the union.

Meanwhile, news that the union is moving toward a show-down with the company has stimulated activity within the huge Armour plant in Chicago where approximately 10,000 workers are employed.

PWOC headquarters at the stockyards have been crowded with workers since the announcement that the lengthy negotiations have broken off was made.

Progressive leaders of the Chicago local are moving quickly to prepare the workers for strike action to back up the union demands.



## Workers Correspondence

From Factories, Farms,  
Mines, Mills and Office



## 'We're Just Getting Up Steam,' Say R. R. Men

New York, N. Y.  
Workers Correspondence Dept:

For a long time the railroad workers have been pushed around and we don't like it. Last March we voted to strike

if necessary to get a mere vacation.

### Railroad Workers

Well, our Grand Lodge Chiefs ran out on us

when the Management answered, "Boo." Yes, they have given up our vacations, and now they're talking about wage increases which we surely need.

Such is our plight. Our leadership talks decent wages, good working conditions; gets us nothing. The Railroad Magnates and the Grand Lodge Chiefs (who have been acting more like Management's stooges than Labor leaders) think they have shuttled us off the main line track for good.

But they are mistaken! We're just getting up our steam, and when we get going no one will flag us to a stop until we get back up there where we belong, with the most advanced sections of American Labor!

We say, "Every railroad worker to his post." Our Lodge meeting is the first line of our economic defense. To those Brothers who have been drifting along, we say, "Strange as it seems, if every last one of us gets on the job, we can see to it that our Grand Lodge officials actually earn the high salaries we are paying them!"

Let's go

R. R. WORKER.

## 'We Want to Beat Hitler' Munition Strikers Say 'But We Also Want to Protect Democratic Rights'

Workers Correspondence Dept:

More than 400 men and women employees in the Ordnance Department of the Crocker-Wheeler Electric Manufacturing Company engaged in defense work, walked out on strike at 6 this morning.

Men had been earning as little as \$21 per week and women less than 40 cents per hour, besides an inhuman speedup and failure to comply with safety laws. Other factors leading to the strike were bad working conditions which led to enormous labor turnover. Under AFL sponsorship, the workers are picketing for higher

wages, decent conditions, and job security.

The strikers have every confidence that they will win in short order, considering the fact that the company, located just across the Newark line in East Orange, New Jersey, has millions of dollars in orders.

American workers feel that they wish to help the fight against Hitler in every way that they can, but not at the expense of their own living and health standards. Decent wages and conditions will mean better production for the fight against Hitler, and the workers trust the company will realize this quickly.

The strike is almost 100 per cent solid and the support of fellow unions is pouring in hourly. STRIKER.

## Cites 'Catch Clauses' in New Shipyard 'Stabilization Plan'

New York, N. Y.  
Workers Correspondence Dept:

Progressive shipyard workers have from the very first been opposed to the "Shipbuilding Stabilization Program." On the other hand, the IUMSWA—CIO, (our union) official praised it extravagantly, giving it a n y

Administration (which is backing up the shipyard owners to the hilt) do our fighting for us, our battle will be lost.

#### EMBARRASSMENT?

And then the 7 per cent night bonus! How magnanimous! It's a wonder our union big-shots weren't embarrassed by their "victory" that they didn't hide their face in shame. The life, health, happiness of the workers is worth more than the \$2.00 average per week that this "grant" will bring. We want at least what the West Coast shipyards were promised (and they weren't too much impressed with that either) namely, 10 per cent for the afternoon shift, and 15 per cent for the midnight shift. Why it's a shame and a crime. The usual bonus for night shift work in most firms is 10 per cent. That's the least we want.

Our union officials glowingly report what a great victory this thing is for us in the last issue of the "Shipyard Worker." True, the "agreement" is not as bad as it might have been, as the employers and Navy Department originally arrogantly expected to put over on us with the help of their boys Green-Van Gelder & Co. Why the Navy Department even had the gall to interview company union officials, and only backed down (calling the conferences merely "exploratory") after vigorous protest from the union. But what made the employers and government give in even the little bit that they did was the fact that they knew the sentiment of the shipyards—which was best exemplified by the West Coast strike. If the East Coast agreement is any better than the West Coast agreement (as our union officials boast)—and that's no basis for comparison, and nothing to really be proud of—it is due to the fighting spirit of the men, who are in a veritable avalanche demanding increases in wages to meet the rising cost of living.

But where are all the promises of

our union officials? It's difficult to pin them down to their weasel words. They are purposely so vague and evasive, yet giving the workers the impression that they, the big-shots, will do everything for us. Nevertheless, the May 22 issue of the "Shipyard Worker" in its official editorial stated: "The IUMSWA negotiators for the Atlantic Coast zone standards have made one thing clear. If there is going to be any wage stabilization here, it is going to be satisfactory, embodying substantial gains for the workers. East Coast standards can be, and are being negotiated only by the IUMSWA. And the IUMSWA will see to it that the standards are satisfactory."

A glorious and militant promise. In keeping with the preamble to our union constitution, which states in part: "If the (union) base itself upon the principle of rank and file control, unrestricted trade union democracy, and at all times an aggressive struggle for an ever higher standard of living."

But where is the fulfillment?

The shipyard owners have been getting and continue to get all they want. In the very beginning of the "defence" program they refused to build ships for the government until the profit limitations were removed. In every way the ship contractors have been receiving whole-hearted cooperation from every branch of the government. And look what the government has done on the West Coast. Are we shipyards expected to have confidence in the Roosevelt Administration? Yet Green-Van Gelder talk themselves blue in the face praising the government and if you even dare to hint at criticism they shout "Red," "subversive," etc.

Talking about "ulterior motives," about "union officials not being concerned really with the interests of the workers." Yes. True. But not for the progressive union leaders who they try to smear as being "Red." It is true of the Hillmanite

## Soviet Miners Surpass All Known Records in All-Out Drive On Nazis

(Wireless to Intercontinental News)

MOSCOW, July 3—From the very first day of the war the working people of the Donets Coal Basin began to work with redoubled energy in the departments, at the open hearth and blast furnaces in the rolling mills and in the pits. At the Gorlovka Pit number 1920, miners Golubtsov and Butenko fulfilled their plan during the shift two thousand per cent on June 27. On this day two miners took the place of twenty miners.

At Pit No. 1617 miner Guernko systematically mines double and triple the amount of coal provided for in the plan. Other workers who are employed in the pit fulfill their plans from three hundred to three hundred and twenty per cent. Miner Yesensky fulfilled the June plan by more than double.

The mobilization in Donbas is proceeding with perfect organization. Thousands of men are at the drafting station and nearly every one of them has a military profession—tankist, artilleryman, parachutist, sniper,

# The Diary of a Red Army Commander

[Ninth Installment]

By N. GLAGOLEV

JANUARY 21

It's still dark, but the artillery barrage has already started. We zigzagged out way to the observation point of the battery commander. The distance between us and the enemy's pillboxes and bunkers is no more than 150 meters. We can see the Finnish observer. We could easily remove him, but that would mean exposing ourselves and ruining the whole undertaking.

Our shells, one after another, land on the little protuberances—black smoke rises immediately and fragments fly in all directions. We press close to the walls of the mud-hut and, oblivious of danger, observe the action and transmit the results to the battery.

Thus, a whole day passes without our even noticing it. Darkness brings an end to the cannonade.

JANUARY 22

All out for a study period! The young recruits who have just arrived at the front, surround their commander, Junior Lieutenant Markin.

Today we shall study "pocket artillery," that is, the grenade. The grenade is a powerful weapon. Not very long ago, we were forced to halt in one village. One member of the Schutzenkorps sat comfortably in a pillbox and rattled away at us. We saw where his fire was coming from, but try as we might, we could not dislodge him—whether with rifle or machine-gun. Then two bold fellows—I'm sorry I forgot their names—they were not from my company—seized two grenades each and crawling over to the den of the White Finn, hurled them at it. The pillbox was liquidated. Recall the battles on Lake

Hassan or Khaikin-Gol: how many times the issue of those battles was determined by "pocket artillery"! Now here, examine it.

Feel it.

Thus, imperceptibly, citing example after example, always referring to some actual war experience, and at the same time arousing the men's interest in the very mechanism of the grenade, Comrade Markin impresses them with the enormous importance of studying the grenade and how to manipulate it. With extraordinary precision he demonstrates each step in the process. When the end of the lesson is announced, the men still cluster around him and ask for further explanations.

JANUARY 23

Yesterday the fighting was so hot that I had no time to snatch a bite. Towards evening, to still the little "worm" within me, I went to the front positions. There you are never hungry: it is too absorbing.

After the terrible cold, a heavy snow began to fall, with wind and fog. It soon turned into a blizzard. A rest for the White Finns. Four letters have arrived in one package. My six-year-old son Melis sends me some of his drawings—White Finns are on the run, the Red Army men are pursuing them.

JANUARY 24

Junior political director Comrade Shmiryov is sitting at the

"Well, remain then, it'll be more cheerful!"

When the barrage ends, the immense Shmiryov declares:

"Well, here you are, now I've gained a little more weight."

JANUARY 25

It's a clear day and the artillery is firing fiercely. From the observation point one can hear the outcries and the moans of the White Finns. Some of them cannot stand the fire on the pillboxes. They run out into the open, but are mowed down by the shrapnel.

JANUARY 26

One of our batteries dashes out into an open position. With a rapid fire it blows a whole concrete pillbox into the air and dashed back into hiding. The commanders are tossed into the air, the men shout "Hurrah," and all of them are recommended for decoration.

JANUARY 27

In the darkness our guns began to chatter and the house in which we slept began to shiver and shake. Senior political director Comrade Alexandrov went out to take a look. The guard said to him: "Go back and take a rest, Comrade commander, our heavy artillery is playing reveille for the White Finns. It's too early for you."

JANUARY 28

After leaving the observation point, the correspondent of "Preparedness for Battle," Comrade Slaschov, the military commander Comrade Zhukov, and I first examined the ruins of the famous two-story bunker, then went to the "Rest Home" of Comrade Zhukov's regiment. It is about ten or twelve kilometers from the front line—clean, cosy, warm, excellent food, and baths that are obligatory. Here six of the best men are sent daily for a rest.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

**The Illustrious Survives** seven-hour Stuka attack: Three pictures taken from the H.M.S. Warspite during the prolonged Nazi bombing assault on the British aircraft carrier somewhere off Sicily. Many tons of explosives were rained on and around the warship during the action which ended at dusk, when the Illustrious, despite numerous casualties and serious damage, made port under her own power. The sailor who took the pictures was killed some days later during an air attack on Alexandria.

## Jailed Communists Send Aid to Anti-Nazi Fight

**Pennsylvania Prisoners Give Up Their Weekly Spending Money on News of Hitler Attack**

(Special to the Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 13.—Greetings sent from the Allegheny County Jail to a conference of Western Pennsylvania Communists to be held this week end typifies the spirit with which Communists here are taking up the tasks imposed on them since the attack on the Soviet Union by Hitler Germany.

Sent out of the Allegheny County Jail in the form of a letter from Joan Powers to Henry Forbes, District Secretary of the Communist Party of Western Pennsylvania, the greetings were sent by Joan Powers and Rebecca Horowitz, two of the twenty-nine men and women imprisoned in the county jail and Blawnox Workhouse for the election activity last year.

The "next week's dollar and baskets" refers to the weekly money and fruit sent to the prisoners by the Friends and Relatives Committee set up here to aid in the defense committee's activities.

The letter follows:

Dear Hank and all our dear friends:

"Communist greetings to you all. Since Davy was here to see me and related the stirring character and decisions of the National Committee meeting in New York, Rebecca and I have been discussing what part we could play in the execution of those decisions.

"Until now our incarceration has been painful and in our hearts we accepted the sympathy and indignation of our host of friends on the outside who fell we were making a great sacrifice. But in the light of the monstrous assault upon the first workers republic and the unparalleled and heroic sacrifices of the flower of working-class youth, our imprisonment has become an unwelcome vacation with a shameful routine of eating, sleeping.

"To the Western Pennsylvania vanguard that will assemble this month?

Such a conference, on the face of it, could work two ways."

It would take up the real problems of nutrition for the benefit of the people—such problems as mass poverty, profiteering of food, trust, honest education on nutrition for everybody, better distribution of food. It could recommend real solutions for these problems.

Or it could work as a kind of whitewash conference for the profiters, with a phoney educational campaign pretending to tell housewives how to feed their families so to keep them healthy however small their income, and blaming the housewives for malnutrition, instead of blaming mass poverty, food profiteering and the profit system.

For the most part, the Conference in Washington was an honest gathering—there were 900 delegates there, most of them food specialists, and they seemed to be really interested in seeing to it that Americans get enough to eat. They made a great many excellent recommendations.

To be sure, there were voices raised calling for the phoney campaign, too. Big business and crooked politicians saw to that.

There was one gentleman, if we remember right, a sort of high medical officer in the army, who launched a really fascist campaign for substituting physical training for education in the schools, instead of giving kids what they need to eat at home. Regular Hitler stuff.

As we said, however, the Conference

there have been campaigns before and we have been loath to make such a sacrifice because the small comforts provided by the committee have been priceless to us.

"We wish to contribute our next's dollar and baskets to this glorious crusade.

"We suggest that all the boys here and at Blawnox do the same. More than that, we appeal directly to the Relatives and Friends Committee to assemble in a special session to discuss these new problems and to pledge a full week's activity towards this noble cause in our name, as they know we would do if we were on the outside.

"We urge each of the members of the Relatives and Friends Committee to bring this message to the boys personally on their next visit and get their approval. I am certain the response will be one of pride and gratitude.

"To those who may think this a small offering, we wish to say that

JOAN AND REBECCA"



Do you remember stories in all the newspapers last month about the National Nutrition Conference for Defense in Washington last month?

But conferences are just conferences, after all. By themselves, they can just make recommendations.

It would take up the real problems of nutrition for the benefit of the people—such problems as mass poverty, profiteering of food, trust, honest education on nutrition for everybody, better distribution of food. It could recommend real solutions for these problems.

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### Nazi Consuls Cancel Trip To Japan

SAN FRANCISCO, July 13 (UPI)—Dr. Hans Brochers and Capt. Fritz Wiedemann, two of the most prominent German Consular agents in the United States, today cancelled reservations on a Japanese steamer bound for the Far East after official announcement in Washington that a "safe-conduct" pledge from Britain applied only to the American transport West Point.

They cancelled their bookings on the Japanese steamer Yawatu Maru shortly before the ship was to leave for the Far East. The ship left without them and their staffs. Their future plans were not revealed.

Brochers had flown here from New York, where he was German Consul, and had planned to leave with Wiedemann, San Francisco, Consul, and members of their families and staffs.

Yesterday, Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles announced at Washington that Great Britain would not grant safe-conducts to Axis consular agents who do not return to Europe on the West Point. The West Point is scheduled to leave New York Tuesday with other expelled Axis consular and propaganda officials and their families.

### Killing Brings Reprisal Threat From Tokio

TOKYO, (Monday), July 14 (UPI)—The Domesi News Agency reported in a dispatch from Hankow in occupied China yesterday that Anamite police in the French concession there had killed one Japanese and injured another man when the police opened fire during a brawl.

A United Press dispatch from Hankow stated that the French had arrested five Japanese civilians as a result of the incident and that a Japanese navy spokesman had warned that the Japanese navy may blockade the French concession until the civilians are released.

SLOVAK JOURNALIST DENOUNCES FINNISH HEADS

PITTSBURGH, July 13—Writing in the current "Narodne Noviny" (National News), official organ of the Slovak National Society, oldest Slovak fraternal organization in the United States, Mathew Mraz, official columnist, declares that the present leaders of Finland "are such democrats as Hitler himself."

"And therefore there is nothing to be astonished," says Mraz, "that they joined him in this war, that not only did they permit German soldiers to come into their land, but they gave Hitler the Finnish army also to be used against Russia. They call the Germans their 'liberators' the same way as the Tukas (Vojtech Tuka, Hitler's Quisling-premier of Slovakia) call Hitler the 'liberator' of the Slovaks."

"Many leading Americans are today ashamed of their Finnish 'democrats' and those who did at that time wrong to me may be also ashamed... But I doubt if they will be ashamed because they are such 'democrats' as the Finnish leaders."

### French Wounded in Syria Landed in Marseilles

MARSEILLES, France, July 13 (UPI)—The French hospital ship Canada arrived today from Beirut with 219 patients from Syrian hospitals. Most of them were placed in hospitals here, but 26 were taken to Toulon.

## Junior Season

This is the time of year when everybody thinks extra hard about the youngsters—where they'll play, how they'll get out of the city and into some healthy climate, whether they'll spend the between school period in some useful way instead of just loafing, lounging and movie-going.

This is the time of the year when the Junior Section of the International Workers Order is a blessing to parents and a boon to their children. IWO camps from New York to Chicago provide low cost vacation spots where play is combined with serious endeavors, where under the guidance of trained leaders young boys and girls learn the importance of labor, understand the friendship of Negro and white and of national group for national group, and enjoy the practice of real fraternalism.

This is the time of the year when IWO Junior activities in the city are a life-saver to those parents and a welcome joy to those young folks who can't afford camp life. Sports, games, organized trips and excursions, practical and useful arts and crafts follow one another in the happy days enjoyed by IWO Juniors.

All the while that parents are comforted by the knowledge that their children are getting safe and healthful exercise of mind AND body, they know too that their youngsters can be protected by the low cost insurance that the IWO provides. Insurance policies range from \$250 to \$500 for children and monthly payments for them run from 15 cents to 25 cents depending upon age and amount of insurance. For more information write:

## INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER

80 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

Chartered by Insurance Department of New York State

### Appoint Chairman

WASHINGTON, July 13 (UPI)—Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr., today appointed Col. Richard C. Patterson, Jr., former Assistant Secretary of Commerce and now Chairman of the Board of Radio - Keith - Orpheum Corp., as Chairman of the Defense Savings Committee for the State of New York.

## Daily Worker

## BEHIND HIS LINES

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MONDAY, JULY 14, 1941

## The Bastille of 1941

The people of France observe Bastille Day today with greater assurance of their ultimate liberation than at any time since their betrayal at the hands of the men of Vichy.

For today the French people know that in their struggle against Hitlerism, they have not only the heroic, unflinching Communist Party of France, but also the Red Army of the Soviet Union and the British people as allies.

One can be sure that despite the difficulties that beset them, the people of France are doing much to harass Hitler and will do even more in the days to come.

The Bastille of 1941 is Hitlerism. The French people will storm this Bastille in time, carrying high the banner of 1789 with its "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity."

## The Fight Against The Milk Trust

Just as dairy farmers in Massachusetts have been threatening to strike, the New York milk strike has been called off without a price agreement. The New York farmers resent this method of terminating the fight and look upon it as characteristic of the irresponsible leadership which prevailed throughout the strike.

Ignoring the essential role of organized labor in a common struggle against monopoly the strike "leaders" invited the collaboration of the millionaire "gentleman farmer," Owen D. Young, as well as agencies of the Milk Trust itself. These agencies sought to use the strike to have the Federal-State Milk Marketing Order thrown out, opening the industry to unbridled exploitation. The inevitable result of this collaboration was that the strike was dissipated from above.

Despite the reactionary leadership, however, the rank and file dairy farmers struck with a militant determination, and have shown their ability to wage a united struggle against the milk trust. In this way they have given a powerful expression to their demands for an adequate price for milk. Although the strike was misdirected by poor leadership, the farmers' struggle will continue, while the strike emphasizes the need for farmer-labor unity.

The milk problem is cropping up in all parts of the country—was evidenced not only by the New York and Massachusetts developments but also by the campaign now being supported by the Philadelphia Communists for lower prices for consumers in that city.

The key to all these struggles must be: cooperation between farmer, labor and consumer to insure higher prices for the farmer, lower prices for the consumer and smaller profits for the milk trust.

## Mannerheim Again

Mannerheim is heard from again, and in a role similar to that he played more than a year ago. He is a stooge for predatory aggression against the Soviet Union.

This time Mannerheim has sold out to Hitler and his dream of world conquest. He and the Finnish White Guards are once more hurling the country into more hunger, suffering, death and disaster.

When the Soviet Union protected Lenin-grad against the Mannerheim line before, it did so in the interest of peace. The Finnish people have come to realize this increasingly and thousands of them have no heart for a war against the Soviet Union. This is reflected in the desertion of a whole Finnish infantry company to the Red Army a few days ago.

Mannerheim pretended before that he was defending "poor little Finland." But in his proclamation published here yesterday, he reveals that he wants the whole of Karelia. That is, he would like to dismember the Soviet state, and return to slavery those Finnish people who cast their lot with the Soviet Union from its first existence. Molotov pointed this out at the beginning of Finnish-Soviet hostilities in 1939.

Mannerheim's adventure against the Soviet Union is to enslave the Finnish people with Nazi bayonets. He did this in the last World War when he called upon the Kaiser's troops who slew in cold-blood 18,000 Finnish workers and peasants. Today no one can fail to see Mannerheim, and his fascist masters, in their true light. And no one can fail to see that the fight of the Soviet and British peoples against Hitler, is in the interest of every nation which has been overrun by the Nazi overlords.



## The Auto Union Convention and Unity in Fight to Smash Hitlerism

(Continued from Page 1)

for the defeat of Hitler and Hitlerism.

This victory, like all others achieved under the banner of the great CIO, is a tribute to the militant policies and the leadership of the CIO, just as it is a tribute to the militant membership and the leadership of the UAWA. It is these militant policies of the CIO that have made possible the big successes of most of the CIO affiliates in winning wage increases for their memberships, in extending the organization of the unorganized, and in making the CIO the largest and the decisive branch of organized labor in this country. These successes represent a triumph of the policies adopted at the last CIO convention as against those who wished to hold back the struggles of the workers, those who would have divided the CIO and helped the enemies of labor to lower the living standards of the workers and cripple their organizations.

## FACE NEW TASKS

This does not mean, of course, that the coming convention will be one devoted merely to reviewing the past, rejoicing over accomplishments and resting on its laurels. The labor movement has learned through bitter experience that the job is never finished. There are always more workers to be organized. There is always the job of further improving wages and working conditions. Even the gains made are only secure to the extent that the union is vigilant, militant, strong, united, ever ready to battle for the interests of the workers. The wage increases of the recent period are now again threatened by the rise in prices, by new direct and indirect taxes. The aircraft industry is still far from fully organized. There are hundreds of thousands of workers in industries that are in the jurisdiction of the UAWA that should be organized. The newly won positions must be consolidated. There are some of the tasks that the UAWA convention will undoubtedly face and act upon.

The UAWA convention will, of course, have to devote considerable time to the discussion of the foreign policy of the government and steps to assure the full mobilization of its membership to influence and determine the course of the government in the direction of the adoption and execution of policies guaranteeing the defeat of Hitler and Hitlerism. The UAWA membership, through its local organizations as well as through its leading bodies, has shown in the past that it was opposed to the United States becoming involved in the war, even though it was unanimous in its hatred and opposition to fascism both here and abroad. The workers saw no practical way of defeating Hitlerism by supporting the Anglo-American bloc of imperialists.

## SEE CHANGED CHARACTER

But now with the Soviet Union and its Red Army heroically battling Hitler's hordes, the workers know that the character of the war has changed. They know that the dangers to their own freedom and independence have increased immeasurably by this attack on the USSR. They know also that through the collaboration of the United States, Great Britain and the Soviet Union, Hitler can be smashed. That is why labor will not only support the program of aid to Britain and the Soviet Union, but will demand that it be carried out with the greatest speed. That is why labor is ready to do all in its power to unite the nation in the struggle

## A PRIVILEGE TO SERVE

But while Communists, when chosen by their fellow workers to office, consider it a privilege and a duty to serve their fellow workers, the Communist Party as an organization never did, does not now, and never will attempt to dominate a union. All this is a lie promoted by the enemies of the Communist Party and of the labor movement for the purpose of dividing the workers.

Years ago the Communist Party did follow the policy of organizing "fractions" for the purpose of making certain that all Communists behaved as the best union members and did nothing that would hurt the union or discredit the Communist Party. But for many years now this policy has been abandoned. The Communist Party relies on its general

educational work to assure itself that its members will always act in the interests of the workers, will always be good union men, will always bring to the workers the benefit of their knowledge and experience. The Communist Party insists that its members shall always carry out the policies, the decisions and the discipline of the union democratically arrived at.

## ABILITY TO JUDGE

Communists do not always favor strikes. They are not for strikes for the sake of strikes. They favor the strike only when it is necessary and when they consider that the best interests of the workers will be served by a strike. Because the Communist Party has accumulated great experience through many years in struggles of all kinds, its members are often able to judge even better than the workers in a particular plant, if the time to strike is ripe, if other methods of struggle might not be better under the circumstances. But once the workers go out on strike it is not the policy of the Communist Party to denounce a strike even if the Communists thought it to be unimpressive. Then the Communists consider it their duty to give all support to the workers in order to bring the strike to a successful conclusion.

There have been such cases even recently. And the Communists, despite all provocations of the enemy, did not state their opinions prior to the end of the strike, but instead loyally supported the workers. After the strike is over, then naturally the Communists try to bring the lessons home to the workers, showing them that often other forms of struggle can be adopted, that there is need to be not only militant but flexible in the applications of the tactics of struggle.

## BIGGEST LIE OF ALL

The Communists are accused of trying to dominate the unions, trying to elect only Communists to office. This lie is the biggest lie of all. Communists in the unions, as advanced workers, are interested in the first place in the policies of their organization.

They support leaders on the basis of programs. And naturally they do not expect and do not demand that the leadership shall accept the program of the Communist Party. They expect and demand only that the leaders shall accept and carry out the policies that the majority of the workers democratically arrive at. They expect and demand that the leadership shall pursue a course that is in the interests of the workers. And they carry on the fight for these policies in the unions as members of the union devoted to the best interests of their fellow members.

We must therefore brand as a brazen lie the attempt being made by the enemies of labor to speak in our name and try to divide the UAWA with lies about our being opposed to this or that leader and favoring this or that leader. It is not our job to tell the auto workers what leaders to elect.

Naturally when we saw the role played by Homer Martin, it was our duty to warn the auto workers.

But since the question has been raised, we do not hesitate to state that in our opinion the best interests of the UAWA, the unity of the UAWA, can best be served through the rallying of the membership around its present leaders, President Thomas and Secretary-Treasurer Ades. We make this statement only because of the efforts of the enemies of labor to break the unity of the UAWA, because they have tried to tell the workers what we "favor" and we hope that this will completely unmask their real aims. Further-

more, we favor the election or re-election of members to the Executive Board, on the basis of their loyalty to the program of the CIO and to the UAWA. We believe that many frictions that have arisen in the recent period can be liquidated in the interests of the unity of the UAWA and in the interests of the big tasks that face the auto workers.

## ASK NO PRIVILEGES

For the Communists we ask only one thing: The right to full membership, the right to serve the union like all other members in any capacity desired by the membership, through their conventions, meetings and conferences. We ask for no privileges. We urge a stop to all discrimination because of political opinions. Recent events have fully exposed the authors of the infamous phrase "Communists." The Communists are and always have been the most consistent fighters against fascism of every brand, whether of the home brand or the Hitler brand. This ought to put an end to all those attempts being made to smuggle into the life of the UAWA the policies of the Hitlers, the Dies and Homer Martins in the name of fighting "totalitarianism."

Red-baiting in the unions is not only dangerous to the Communists, it is even more dangerous to the union itself. It leads to the disruption of the union. It opens the road to the enemies of labor to drive forward with their efforts to weaken and destroy the union. It is directed against the wages and conditions of the workers. More than this, it is part of the campaign of the reactionaries and pro-fascist elements in the country to open the way for Hitlerism which threatens the liberty and independence of our country.

Today more than ever before, any concession to red-baiting is a betrayal of the interests of the workers and of the whole country.

## DANGEROUS GAME

In the past many progressives, who appreciate the progressive and constructive role of the Communists in the unions, allowed themselves to adopt a position of not opposing such anti-Communist resolutions, especially when they were coupled with an attack on fascism and Nazism. They explained that this was done only for public consumption, and that at any rate by voting such resolutions unanimously, they were able to be elected to office and thus nullify the resolution insofar as they affect Communists.

Experience has already shown, what we Communists always knew, that this was a dangerous game. We wish to caution against this game in general and especially at this time. The recent convention of the Michigan State CIO partly nullified many of its excellent decisions by adopting such a resolution.

The coming convention of the UAWA has the possibility of making history, of giving a great lead in this new and critical period of world history. The struggle of the past and the victories of the UAWA have prepared it to play this role as one of the largest and most important affiliates of the CIO. Unity of the American people to smash Hitler and Hitlerism, the defense of the economic interests and rights of labor and the people—these are the tasks of labor and of the UAWA convention.

All workers, all true progressives, and the Communists among them, will hope that the Buffalo convention under the leadership of Thomas and Ades will unite to achieve this goal.

## News From Our Canadian Neighbors

(Special to Intercontinental News)

TORONTO, Ont., July 13.—Fifteen hundred Canadian Ukrainians at a meeting here last week expressed "solidarity with the peoples of the Soviet Union and the Soviet Ukraine now defending their sacred soil against a treacherous aggressor," and appealed to the Canadian government for the immediate release of the "more than 20" anti-fascist Ukrainians interned in Canada.

In a resolution which declared that "the defense of the Soviet Union at this time is in reality a defense of Great Britain and a defense of Canada," the Canadian government was urged to consider the following recommendations:

The release of all anti-Nazi Ukrainian leaders; the withdrawal of the Order-in-Council declaring anti-fascist Ukrainian organizations illegal and confiscating their property; the curbing of the activities of the many pro-Hitler and pro-fascist Ukrainian groups in Canada whose identity is without doubt well known to the government."

The meeting was addressed by John Collingwood Reed, Toronto radio commentator; Alderman E. C. Bogart; Drummond Wren of the Workers' Educational Association, and Anthony Holowchak, Canadian-Ukrainian leader.

## VANCOUVER LABOR COUNCIL

## ASKS AID TO USSR

(Special to Intercontinental News)

VANCOUVER, B. C., July 13.—All-out aid to the Soviet Union, now locked in conflict with Nazi Germany, was demanded of the Canadian government in a motion passed unanimously last week by members of the Vancouver Labor Council.

Nigel Morgan, Canadian representative of the International Woodworkers' Union, declared that Canada should throw all its resources behind the Soviet Union in its fight against aggression. He warned of the disastrous consequences for Canada should Germany win.

Harold Pritchett, secretary of the council, submitted the motion. Canadian labor, he said, must express wholehearted support for the victory of the Socialist state.

## URGE FREEDOM FOR CANADIAN ANTI-FASCISTS

(Special to Intercontinental News)

WINNIPEG, July 13.—A demand for the "prompt and unconditional release of all interned anti-fascist labor men," was made to the federal government this week at an open-air meeting called by the Committee for the Release of Interned Labor Prisoners.

Despite bad weather 500 people attended the meeting, which was addressed by Lieut. William Kardaas, M. S. Forkin, and Mrs. J. Stefanyk, wife of an interned labor leader. Mrs. H. Kremarowsky, wife of another labor internee, presided.

"The best evidence that Premier King can give us of the sincerity of the Canadian government in support of the Soviet Union is the release of the labor and anti-fascist leaders in the concentration camps and prisons," said Lieut. Kardaas.

"These are people who always pointed out that the policy of the Soviet Union is directed against world fascism and in the interest of the working people of the world. Many of these are Ukrainian cultural leaders who have always exposed the work of the Nazi-sponsored Hetman movement to wrest control of the Ukraine from the Soviet Union. They have been interned while the formerly open fascists have been allowed and supported on their professions of loyalty when the war broke out."

"The Soviet Union means business when it fights Hitler, and the might of the whole Soviet people and of fascism the world over, but in Canada those who oppose the fascist Skoropadski are put in concentration camps," he said.

## LABOR COUNCIL CONDEMNS INTERNMENT OF UNIONISTS

(Special to Intercontinental News)

TORONTO, Ont., July 13.—Condemning the "continued arrest of trade unionists while in negotiation with employers," the Toronto District Trade and Labor Council last week cracked down on the King government's anti-labor internment policy and unanimously demanded the release of J. A. "Pat" Sullivan, interned president of the Canadian Seamen's Union.

Union spokesmen declared the Defense of Canada Regulations were being used to undermine the trade-union movement, and charged that active labor organizers were being interned without benefit of an open trial.

Contrasting the recent liberation of James and Leonard Franceschini, wealthy Italian fascists, with the continued detention of labor leaders, Dewar Ferguson, acting-president of the Seamen's Union, claimed that Mr. Sullivan had suffered six heart attacks since his internment one year ago. "We have tried to get a doctor in to him and this has been refused," he said. He charged the government was being directed by the Canadian Manufacturers' Association in an effort to destroy the trade union movement.

The serious physical condition of Sullivan was declared this week to "warrant immediate attention and treatment" by J. L. Cohen, K. C., in a letter forwarded to Minister of Justice Ernest Lapointe. Sullivan's heart condition, he said, is endangering his life, and urged that "immediate steps should be taken to avert any such contingency."

## Letters From Our Readers

## Outstanding Recruiting

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The readers of the Daily Worker, who have been following the achievements of individual Red Army men in the Soviet communiques, would probably be interested in the accomplishments of some individual Bolsheviks on the home front.

For instance, the Section Committee of the 18th A.



# DODGERS SPLIT WITH CUBS, 2½ AHEAD; YANKS BEAT CHISOX TWICE FOR 14 IN ROW

## COMING

Exclusive Player  
Interviews with  
Pete Reiser, Whit Wyatt  
And Other Dodgers

# DODGERS DAILY WORKER SPOKES

NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 14, 1941

## Kimball Wins First Start in Nightcap 3-1, Before Year's Largest Brooklyn Crowd

35,150 See Casey Routed 10-3 in Opener — Reiser Hits No. 9 in Second Game as Kimball Flashes Great Stuff

The largest Ebbets Field crowd of the year, 35,150, jammed its way into the Brooklyn baseball orchard yesterday to see their league leading Dodgers tangle with the Chicago Cubs in a doubleheader. After a disappointing opener that saw the Cubes sock four pitchers for an easy 10-3 victory, the fans were treated to a thrilling 3-1 victory for the home boys as relief pitcher Newt Kimball forced the bullpen to make his first start.

The split, coupled with the Cards' win over the Phillies, reduced the Dodgers' lead to 2½ games.

Kimball pitched a cool, heady game and showed fine control all the way. Bill Lee pitched a nice game along with him but couldn't keep pace with Kimball.

Pete Reiser, the fans' favorite and league leading hitter, opened fire on Bill with two down in the first by blasting his ninth homer of the campaign over the right field scoreboard. The home team made it 3-0 in the fourth. Riggs singled to right and raced over on Medwick's long double to left. After Camilli filed out Reese moved Medwick to third on an infield out and Dickey crossed the plate as Sturges fumbled Owen's grounder.

The fifth saw one of the good old anti-umpire demonstrations. Reiser doubled with two down

and as Lee unleashed a wild pitch the mercury footed youngster sped around third and apparently slid home safely, touching the plate with his hand beautifully. Umpire Dunn called him out and it was two innings before the fans' stopped boozing him.

The Cubes finally got to Kimball in the eighth when Johnny Hudson singled and came over on Dellandrea's double. But the bull pen in a flurry of activity the blonde hurler resumed control and finished on high.

**OPENER NO CONTEST**  
The opener was no contest as Hugh Casey and his relief pitchers had little and Claude Passeau had plenty. Stan Hack led the Cub attack with four hits and Johnny Hudson, ex-Dodger playing second in place of the slightly injured Lou Stringer, had three.

The Cube went to work in the first inning while the capacity crowd was still trying to squeeze into the too few seats. Hack was safe on a surprise opening bunt and took second on Lavagetto's wild throw (Cookie's weakness). Hudson brought Stan in with arming double to center and Dellandrea made it 3-0 with a shot over the right field wall.

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The Dodgers came back with one in their half as Walker opened with a single to center and raced over on Herman's well tagged double to left. Passeau then clamped down. But the Dodgers tied it in the second. Herman Franks singled to right and Reese was safe on Hudson's momentary bobble. Riggs batted for Casey and delivered a single to center to score Franks. Reese came over as Walker forced Riggs.

Kemp Wicker took the mound in the third and the Cube filled the bases on him as Cavarretta and Hudson singled and Dellandrea walked. Mace Brown came in to get Dahlgren for the second out and McCullough shot a liner into the sad opener. Wicker was the last pitcher.

The fans went home happier after the nightcap. The Cube play a single game today.

## NATL LEAGUE SCORES

First Game: Chicago 302 102 010—10 16 1  
Brooklyn 120 000 000—3 6 3  
Passeau and McCullough; Casey, Wicker (3), Brown (3), Tamulis (4) and Franks.

Second Game: Chicago 000 000 010—1 6 1  
BROOKLYN ... 100 200 00x—3 8 2  
Lee, Page (7) and George; Kimball and Owen.

First Game: Pittsburgh 000 010 030—4 13 0  
NEW YORK 000 000 000—0 2 1  
Heintzman and Lopez; Lohrman, Brown (8), Adams (9) and Hartnett.

Second Game: Pittsburgh 001 001 000—2 5 0  
NEW YORK 000 200 11x—8 9 0  
Butcher, Dietz (1), Wilke (2), Strickerich (4), Sullivan (6), J. Bowman (8) and Davis; Schumacher and O'Dea.

First Game: St. Louis 510 000 001—7 9 1  
Philadelphia 000 001 010—2 8 3  
Warneke and W. Cooper; Hoerst, Melton (4), Grissom (8) and Warren (9).

Second Game: St. Louis 003 000 011—8 16 2  
Philadelphia 120 011 000—5 11 0

Nahem, Hutchinson (2), Crouch (6), Gumbert (6), and Padgett, Manasco (6); Blanton, Beck (6), Hoerst (7), Pearson (9) and Warren, Livingston (9).

First Game: Cincinnati 003 000 010—4 5 0  
Boston 000 000 000—5 5 4  
E. Riddle and R. West; Hutchings, Lamanna (9) and Mast.

Second Game: Cincinnati 030 020 000—5 9 1  
Boston 300 000 102—6 12 0  
Derringer and R. West; Salvo, Earley (8) and Berres, Montgomery.

all three runners, in motion, tallied.

Hack's double and Hudson's single scored another in the fourth and in the sixth Vito Tamulis was socked for two more on doubles by Hack and Nicholson and Cavarretta's single. Another bad throw by Lavagetto forced Cavarretta's double in the eighth wound up scoring in the sad opener. Wicker was the last pitcher.

The secret of Riddle's sudden success is that two years of hard work and patience have brought him good control.

"I learned plenty from watching Walters and Derringer all last season," Riddle said. "I picked up a few tricks from them. I think my change of pace ball has helped me a lot. In a jam I like to throw a curve and so far I've been lucky getting it where I wanted it."

Riddle, who will be 24 July 31, has won nine straight games without a setback and the heavy hitters

## Keeps Yankees Flagbound



SPUD CHANDLER came through for the Yanks in the first game of yesterday's doubleheader at Chicago as the red hot Stadiumites trounced the Sox 8-1 to run their streak to 13 straight. It was an encouraging performance for the Yanks, as Spud hadn't been keeping step with his mound mates recently.

Then in the nightcap Red Ruffing made it look even better for that nickel World Series with a three hit shutout victory in eleven innings, 3-1.

**CHANDLER AND RUFFING COP; DI MAG HITS**

## 8-1, 1-0 Victories at Chicago Extend Streaks

The hell-bent-for-the-pennant Yankees roared on to their thirteenth and fourteenth straight victories yesterday at Chicago, beating the White Sox 8-1 and 1-0, the second in eleven innings. The Yanks stayed five ahead of the Indians, who also won a doubleheader.

Joe DiMaggio hit safely in both games to project his sustained hitting streak through 53 games. He singled three times in the first game, was hit by a pitched ball and grounded out.

It wasn't until his third at bat in the second game that Joe connected safely for a single. He rolled out his first trip and walked on the second. Johnny Sturm's double, Rolfe's safe bunt and Tommy Henrich's long fly scored the winning run in the 11th. Red Ruffing held the Sox to three hits and Thornton Lee gave the Yanks six.

## Young Riddle (10-0) Learned Tricks Watching Vets Derringer, Walters

### Patient Learning Explains 'Sudden' Stardom

There are two rather startling developments as regards the world champion Cincinnati Reds. One is that they are in fourth place and the other is that the Reds' leading pitcher isn't Bucky Walters, Paul Derringer, Junior Thompson or Johnny Vander Meer.

The top pitching hand on the Cincinnati club is Elmer Riddle, a young fellow out of Columbus, Ga., who sat in the shadows of the dugout all last season and kept his eyes and ears open and learned more than a thing or two from Walters and Derringer.

The secret of Riddle's sudden success is that two years of hard work and patience have brought him good control.

"I learned plenty from watching Walters and Derringer all last season," Riddle said. "I picked up a few tricks from them. I think my change of pace ball has helped me a lot. In a jam I like to throw a curve and so far I've been lucky getting it where I wanted it."

Riddle, who will be 24 July 31, has won nine straight games without a setback and the heavy hitters

### ANOTHER!

Making this article a little more timely, Elmer Riddle yesterday made his first start since his attack of boils and hung up his tenth straight victory without defeat, shutting out the Boston Braves 4-0 in the first game of the double header at the Hub.

and the heavy thinkers are beginning to believe that "Elmer the Great" isn't just one of those guys who bloom and fade like a morning glory.

"I'll be a very disappointed man if Riddle proves to be a flash in the pan," Manager Bill McKechnie said. "Of course, he's going to lose some games but I expect he'll be a winning pitcher for many years to come."

For a fellow who's burning up the League now, Riddle had a dismal beginning this season. The first time McKechnie sent him up as a relief pitcher was against the Cardinals early in the ninth inning. And he did all right, too. He made Hank Greenberg pop up and fanned Rudy York and Bruce Campbell. So he was beginning to come as far back as last October.

Riddle is a quiet Southerner, who doesn't say much, but when he does talk he speaks so rapidly it's difficult to understand him.

His brother, catcher Johnny Riddle, also with the Reds, got Elmer his first tryout with Indianapolis back in 1936.

Riddle missed his turn against the Dodgers because of two boils, one on his neck and another in the crook of his left arm. He told McKechnie he was ready to pitch anyway, but the Reds' pilot didn't want to start him with a physical ailment.

"First boils I ever had," Riddle said. "I guess I've been living too high and eatin' too much sweet stuff. I gotta get back on a working man's diet."

Although it was passed over almost unnoticed Riddle had a dismal beginning this season. The first time McKechnie sent him up as a relief pitcher was against the Cardinals early in the ninth inning. And he did all right, too. He made Hank Greenberg pop up and fanned Rudy York and Bruce Campbell. So he was beginning to come as far back as last October.

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